



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ПЕЧЕНИНА

Имя: АДЕЛИНА

Отчество: АРТУРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: КАЛИНИНГРАДСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

6

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1

N1.a.

- 1) passion
- 2) focus
- 3) serve
- 4) persistence

N1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED - stars do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do". / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

N1.c.

- 1) I am ready to pay someone who will do my job instead of me.
- 2) I wish I could pay, but I must do it by myself.
- 3) Vivid speech attracts attention and helps speaker to highlight the idea. Example: I'm in love with you.
(! or !)

N2

- 1) Teaching myself programming gave me a helping hand in studying management. From early age I ~~know~~ ^{I had an intention} was responsible for my schedule and level of knowledge of develop myself.
- 2) I ~~grappled with keeping the balance between work and family~~, but the most essential thing to understand is: there's no point in running a successful business ^{if} ~~when~~ you have nobody who you earn money for. ~~After~~ ^{After} understand I ~~always~~ keep it in mind and ~~try to~~ ^{try to} take children with me when I ~~no~~ ^{do} go to ~~the office~~ ^{work}.



4) Space is a badly explored area, but I was sure that space is a serendipity. The thought that I can be the person who find out useful resources for humanity motivated ~~me~~ encouraged me.

5) The key to creating disruptive innovations is ^{a hardworking} the team of professionals. Passion to work is what leads to ground-breaking and successful ideas. ^{To be successful inventor you mustn't have a concept to leave it for good.}

6) The biggest difficulty I had was the lack of money to start. ~~It's a good opportunity chance to get the money from investors~~ When you do everything from scratch get money from investors ^{stands} is a good chance to start a successful ~~business~~ ^{company}. ^{It came as a surprise to me that} the problem was that nobody wanted to invest. My wife sold all jewellery to make some money, and helped me to ~~begin~~ start. My friend gave me money ~~which~~ my friend helped me and gave money.

NB 1) To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

It's an advice.

2) Rarely does one see such commitment and dedication. Inversion is used there to pay attention that this happens rarely ~~or~~ rarely (once in a blue moon).

3) Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

The 3rd Conditional is used there to express regress ~~of~~ that the preparation ~~to~~ hadn't been started earlier.

4) The author persuasively argues that this article of global warning requires immediate action.

"Argues" should be used in Present Simple, because author's ~~work~~ opinion is written in this article, so no matter when does a person read, author always argues.



5) .

"Remains" is noun. The sentence is written in Present Simple tense, because it happens on a regular basis.

N4 1) d

A lot of time passed before Ann recovered and left with several scars.

2) d

I'm not get used to wake up early without birds that sing near my window.

3) b

I have no idea where Chris could be last night.

4) c

I have never seen such an attentive listener. She gave me a hand when I fired.

5) d

Do you mind to make a dash for the train, because it the rain is about to stop raining. raining.

6) d

7) d The master engineer

Unless engineer's help the machine will not work.

8) b

The actress who won the Oscar acted as a charming professional during her thankful talk.

9) d

The boy ^{to his} shouted that his rubber had been stolen. ~~by~~
 to a woman

10) a

The teacher wasn't proud of his date on the final test.



№ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 I D E A L C K B G F

2) The aim of a scientific Article is to give people who keen on science reliable information about different spheres of science. This text is extract for professionals and students who are interested in science. ~~The~~ Text includes numbers, tables and phenomena (example: correlation ($p < 0,05$), Table 2).

3) The aim of an anecdote is to have fun, make somebody laugh. The text is for close friends. This genre often includes ~~be~~ words which sound funny or sudden plot twists (for example, character bumped into the old teacher when he/she didn't expect that).

5) The idea of business news lies in informing people what happens in a market. ~~Text~~ The text is dedicated to ~~the~~ entrepreneurs, investors and people who want to become ^{either} businessmen or investor. There are names of companies, predictions and news (for example, "stocks surged on Thursday").

7) The main role of a personal diary entry is to share news of one's day, express one's emotions. This text is ~~to~~ only for author or for his close friends. ~~There~~ Informal phrases and words, are usually used. It's a freestyle writing, which is not about following rules, but about expressing feelings (example: "today was an absolute disaster!").

8) The point in historical documentary script is to tell facts. This text is for people who wants to study ^{English} history. ~~It~~ Usually in historical scripts are many ~~dates~~ dates and names →



(for example, "in 1066", "William the Conqueror").

9) The aim of legal document is to ~~control~~ tell people what is allowed, what is prohibited. The text is for each and every citizen. It ~~includes~~ is strict and ~~includes~~ is written without any emotional adjectives, ~~for example~~,

NB 4) • Not all people who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals. There are people who try to grapple with obesity. They eat healthy food and train.

- A majority of people who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves.

5) • Not all health problems related to poor diets are connected with fast food, so they can't be treated by banning fast food. (starvation, for example)

- Therefore, banning fast food would reduce people with obesity and will help people with other health issues ~~to do~~ related to poor diets to deal with them.

x) • Not all urban areas suffer from pollution because of packaging from fast food. Fuels, for example, make a huge impact on ecological systems and ~~for~~ pollute the air.

- Packaging waste from fast food chains is the one of the ~~reasons~~ & reasons of pollution in urban areas.

8) • Eliminating fast food cannot immediately resolve environmental problems. ~~To recover it~~ ~~It takes too~~ It'll take thousand of years to amp up quality of Earth ecosystem.

- For example, eliminating fast food would resolve ~~new~~ environmental issues step by step.



11) • Banning fast food is not only way to address ~~obesity~~ named issues: ~~the~~ doing exercises, recycling trash also will help to solve these problems.

• In conclusion, banning fast food is one of the ways to deal with obesity, environmental harm, and unhealthy lifestyles.

